

K Great Brit. Hist.

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212. R. 8
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England. - Parliament. [Bills. - II George II.]



Read 7 Feb. 1759

Enacted 32 Geo II. Private Act, c. 57.

*A BILL for Dividing and Inclosing certain
open Arable Fields and Downs in the Manor
of Bishops Waltham, in the County of South-
ampton.*

 *Whereas* there are in the Manor of *Bishops Waltham*, in the Preamble;
County of *Southampton*, several open arable Common Fields,
and Downs, called *Ashton Field*, *Pilard Field*, *Oat Field*,
Stephen's Castle Down, and *Woodcot Down*, containing, by
Estimation, Five hundred and Twenty Acres, or thereabouts:

And whereas the Right Reverend Father in God *Benjamin* Lord Bishop
of *Winchester*, in Right of his Church and See of *Winchester*, is Lord of the
said Manor of *Bishops Waltham*, in the said County of *Southampton*:

And whereas *James Upsdall*, *Daniel Brown*, *Richard Trodd*, *Walter
Barfoot*, *Richard Eyles*, *Samuel Stubbington*, *Thomas Spearing*, *David
Prowting*, *Thomas Dipnal*, *William Horner*, *William Aylen*, *Catharine
Friend*, and others, are the Owners and Proprietors of the Lands and
Grounds in the said open arable Common Fields, and Downs, and have a
Right of Common thereon:

And whereas the Lands and Grounds, belonging to the several Pro-
prietors in the said Fields and Downs, lie intermixed and dispersed, and it
would be advantageous to the several Proprietors of, and the Persons intitled
to Right of Common in and upon, the said Fields and Downs, to have the
same divided and inclosed, and a specifick Share allotted to each Proprietor,
according to his or her respective Interest therein: **But** as such Division and
Inclosure cannot be effectually made and established, without the Authority
of Parliament;

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May

May it therefore please Your MAJESTY;

Commis-
sioners.

That it may be **Enacted**; **And be it Enacted**, by the KING's most Excellent MAJESTY, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same, That

and their Successors, to be elected in Manner herein after-mentioned, shall be, and they are hereby appointed, Commissioners for setting out, dividing, allotting, and inclosing, the said Fields and Downs, and for putting this this Act in Execution.

Survey to be
made.

And, for the more certain Division of the said Lands, **Be it further Enacted**, by the Authority aforesaid, That a true and distinct Survey shall be made of the said Fields and Downs, before the

or as soon thereafter as conveniently may be, by the said Commissioners, or any or more of them, or by such Person or Persons as they, or any or more of them, shall appoint; and such Survey shall be reduced into Writing, and the Number of Acres, Roods, and Perches, belonging to each Proprietor, shall be therein specified and described; and such Survey shall be laid before the said Commissioners, or any or more of them, at some or one of their Meetings to be held in pursuance of this Act.

Allotments to
be made.

And be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That the said Commissioners, or any or more of them, shall, and they are hereby authorized and required, at any time or times after the said Survey shall have been laid before them, and on or before the

or as soon thereafter as conveniently may be, to divide, set out, and allot, the said Fields and Downs, unto and among the Persons, who, at the Time of making such Division, shall be intitled to Lands, Property, and Right of Common, in the said Fields and Downs, in proportion to their several and respective Shares, Interests, and Right of Common, therein, subject to the Rules, Orders, and Directions, herein contained and authorized to be established concerning the same.

Commis-
sioners to give
no undue Pre-
ference.

Provided always, and be it further Enacted and Declared, by the Authority aforesaid, That nothing in this Act contained shall empower the said Commissioners, or any of them, to give any undue Preference to any of the Parties interested in the said intended Division, in respect to their Shares or Allotments; but that the said Commissioners, in making such Allotments, shall have due regard to the Quality as well as Quantity of the Lands, and also the Right of Common, and other Property belonging to



to each Person interested, and the Quality as well as Quantity of the Lands to be allotted in lieu thereof.

And be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That the said Commissioners, or any or more of them, shall and may set out and appoint such public and private Roads or Ways, and also such Ditches, Fences, Drains, Bridges, Gates, and Stiles, as they shall think convenient, in, over, and upon, the Inclosures to be made by virtue of this Act, so as that all such public Roads shall be broad at the least, between the Ditches or Fences; and such public Roads shall at all times for ever thereafter be repaired and kept in Repair, in such manner as other public Highways are by Law directed to be repaired; and that, after the making the Roads and Ways so set out and appointed, it shall not be lawful for any Person or Persons to use any other Roads or Ways either public or private, over or through the said new Inclosures, on Foot, or with Horses, Cattle, or Carriages; and that all the former Roads and Ways, which shall not be set out and appointed as the Roads and Ways through the said intended Inclosures, shall be deemed Part of the Lands to be inclosed, and shall be divided and allotted accordingly, as Part of such Lands, and that all the private Ways, Ditches, Fences, Drains, Bridges, Gates, and Stiles, so to be set out and appointed as aforesaid, shall be made, and at all times thereafter repaired, cleansed, maintained, and kept in Repair, by such Person or Persons, and in such manner, as the said Commissioners, or any or more of them, shall, by their Award or Instrument, herein after-mentioned, order, direct, or appoint.

And be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That within the Space of Calendar Months, after the Division and Allotments of the said Fields and Downs, shall be completed and finished, the said Commissioners, or any or more of them, shall form and draw up an Award or Instrument thereof in Writing, which shall express the Quantity and Contents, in Statute Measure, of the Acres, Roods, and Perches, contained in the said Fields and Downs, so intended to be inclosed as aforesaid, and the Quantity and Contents of each and every Part and Parcel thereof assigned and allotted to each of the Parties intitled to Lands, Common Right, or any other Property within the same, and a Description of the Situation, Buttals, and Boundaries, of such Parcels and Allotments respectively, and proper Orders and Directions for and concerning the Laying out and Making of the public Roads and the Breadth thereof, and for and concerning the laying out, making, maintaining, cleansing, and keeping in Repair, the private Roads and Ways, Fences, Ditches, Drains, Bridges, Gates, and Stiles, in, upon and over the said intended Inclosures: And also all such Orders, Regulations, and Determinations, as are in or by this Act mentioned, directed, or required, to be made and established, and such other Orders and Regulations as shall be necessary or proper, conformable to the true Tenor of this Act, for the more easy, convenient, and effectual Execution thereof, and for preventing all Difficulties and Disputes, in relation to the Matters herein contained; which said Award or Instrument shall be fairly ingrossed upon Parchment, and signed and sealed by the said Commissioners, or any or more of them, and shall within Calendar Months next after

Commissioners to set out Roads.

Commissioners to make their Award;

to be inrolled, and a Copy allowed as Evidence.

after the same shall be so signed and sealed as aforesaid, be inrolled by the Clerk of the Peace for the County of *Southampton*; and a true Copy thereof shall at all times thereafter be admitted in all Courts whatsoever as legal Evidence of the same; and that the several Allotments and Divisions, and all Orders, Directions, Regulations, and Determinations, so to be made as aforesaid, in and by such Award or Instrument, shall be binding and conclusive unto and upon all Persons intitled to or claiming any Lands, Common Right, or other Property whatsoever, in the said Fields and Downs; and that the several Allotments to be made as aforesaid to the respective Proprietors, and Persons interested, shall be in full Bar of, and Compensation for, all Lands, Interest, Common Rights, and Property whatsoever in the said Fields and Downs; and that all, and all manner of Right of Common, or Common of Pasture, upon, for, and in respect of, the said Fields and Downs, shall, immediately after the Execution of such Award or Instrument, cease, and be for ever extinguished.

Allotments to
be inclosed
within a cer-
tain Time.

And be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That within the Space of Calendar Months after the Execution of such Award or Instrument as aforesaid, the several Parcels of Land thereby allotted, shall be inclosed, hedged, ditched, or fenced; and such Inclosures, Hedges, Ditches, and Fences, at all times thereafter, shall be repaired and maintained in such manner as the said Commissioners, or any or more of them, shall, in such Award or Instrument, order and direct.

Convenient
Openings to
be left for a
certain Time.

Provided always, and it is hereby further Enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That convenient Openings shall be left in the said Fences and Inclosures for the Space of Calendar Months next ensuing the Execution of the said Award or Instrument, for the Passage of Cattle, Carts, and Carriages, through the same, unless the several Parties interested therein shall agree that the same shall be sooner made up and inclosed.

Nothing to
make void
any Will or
Settlement.

Provided also, and it is hereby further Enacted, That nothing in this Act contained shall revoke, make void, alter, annul, or any-ways affect any Settlement, Deed, Will, or Lease whatsoever, or to prejudice any Person or Persons having any Right or Claim of Dower, Jointure, Portion, Debt, Rent, Incumbrance, or other Demand, out of, upon, or affecting, any of the Lands so intended to be inclosed as aforesaid, or any Part or Parcel thereof; but that the Lands to be allotted shall, immediately after the making such Division, be, remain, and enure, and be held and enjoyed, and the several Proprietors to whom the same shall be allotted, shall, from thenceforth, stand and be seised and possessed thereof respectively, subject and liable to the same Uses, and for such and the same Estates and Interests, and subject to such and the same Wills, Leases, Powers, Provisoes, Limitations, Remainders, Trusts, Charges, Rents, Incumbrances, and Demands, as he, she, or they respectively should and would have stood seised of and in his, her, or their Lands, Interest, or Property, in the said Fields and Downs, in case this Act had not been made; any thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

And

And be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That the said Commissioners, or any or more of them, shall, and they are hereby required to give, or cause public Notice to be given, in the Parish Church of *Bishops Waltham* aforesaid, upon some *Sunday*, immediately after Divine Service, of the Time and Place of their First Meeting, and every subsequent Meeting, for the Execution of this Act, at least Days before any such Meeting shall be held (Meetings by Adjournment only excepted).

And be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That if any One or more of the Commissioners appointed by this Act, or who shall have been elected in the manner herein after-mentioned, shall, before the Execution of the said Award or Instrument, die or refuse to act, the surviving or remaining Commissioners, or any or more of them, shall, from time to time, by Writing under their Hands and Seals, within Calendar Months next after such Death or Refusal shall happen or be known, appoint One other Commissioner, not interested in the said intended Inclosure, instead of each Commissioner so dying or refusing to act; and every such Commissioner so to be appointed, shall have the like Authority to act in the Execution of this Act, as the Commissioner in whose Place he shall succeed was vested with.

And be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That every Person intitled to any Allotment or Allotments to be made as aforesaid, shall and is hereby required to accept such Allotment or Allotments within the Space of Calendar Months next after the Execution of the said Award or Instrument, and public Notice given in the said Parish Church on a *Sunday*, immediately after Divine Service, and also Notice in Writing affixed on the Door of the said Church for that Purpose, signed by the said Commissioners, or any or more of them (which Notices the said Commissioners, or any or more of them, are hereby required to cause to be so published and given); and every Person who shall neglect or refuse to accept any such Allotment within the Time before-mentioned, shall be totally excluded from having or receiving any Benefit or Advantage by this present Act; and also from any Estate, Interest, and Right of Common whatsoever, in, to, or in respect of, the Lands allotted to any other Person or Persons, by virtue of this Act.

Provided always, and it is hereby further Enacted and Declared, by the Authority aforesaid, That the Guardians, Husbands, Trustees, Committees, or Attornies, of any Person or Persons being Minors, or otherwise incapable by Law to accept any such Allotment, shall be, and are hereby enabled and required to accept thereof, for the Use of such Person or Persons; and also that any Person or Persons intitled to any Allotment or Allotments, as Tenant or Tenants for Life or Lives, shall be, and is and are hereby respectively enabled to take and accept of such Allotment or Allotments; and also that any Person or Persons intitled to any Allotment or Allotments, in Remainder or Expectancy, upon any precedent particular Estate, upon Neglect or Refusal for the Space aforesaid, of any Tenant or Tenants in Possession, or any Person intitled to such precedent particular Estate,

Estate, shall be, and is and are respectively hereby enabled to accept of any such Allotment or Allotments, in lieu and instead of any such Tenant or Person so intitled, and neglecting or refusing as aforesaid, and every such Acceptance respectively shall be and is hereby declared to be valid and effectual; any thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

Provided also, That the Non-claim or Non-acceptance of any Guardian, Husband, Trustee, or Committee, shall not exclude or prejudice the Claim or Acceptance of any Infant, Lunatic, Idiot, Feme-covert, or other Person under any Incapacity as aforesaid, who shall claim or accept within Calendar Months after such Incapacity shall be removed, or of any Person or Persons, intitled as Heir or in Remainder, after the Death of any Person dying under such Incapacity, who shall claim or accept within Calendar Months, after his, her, or their Right or Interest shall have accrued or be known to have accrued.

How the Expences of Surveying, &c. are to be paid and recovered.

And be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That all the Charges and Expences incident to and attending the obtaining of this Act, and of the surveying, dividing, and allotting the Lands hereby intended to be inclosed, and of the preparing and inrolling the said Award or Instrument, and of the said Commissioners, and also all other necessary Expences in or in relation to the Execution of this Act, shall be defrayed by the several Proprietors of Lands, and Persons having Right of Common in and upon the said Fields and Downs, in proportion to their several Allotments, which Proportions shall be settled and adjusted by the said Commissioners, or any or more of them: And in case any Person or Persons shall refuse or neglect to pay his, her, or their Proportion or Proportions, of such Charges or Expences, within the Time to be limited by the said Commissioners, or their Successors, or any or more of them, to such Person or Persons as they, or any or more of them, shall appoint to receive the same, then the said Commissioners, or their Successors, or any or more of them, shall and may by Warrant or Warrants, under their Hands and Seals, directed to any Person or Persons whomsoever, cause the same to be of the Goods and Chattels of the Person or Persons so neglecting or refusing to pay the same; rendering the Overplus (if any) on Demand, to the Owner or Owners of such Goods and Chattels, after deducting the Cost and Charges of taking or making such

A Saving of Rights to the Lord of the Manor.

Provided always, and be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That this Act shall not prejudice the Rights of the Lord of the said Manor, or of any future Lord or Lords of the said Manor; in or to the Seignory, Royalties, Rights, and Services, incident and belonging to the said Manor; but that such Lord or Lords, for the Time being, and all Persons claiming, and to claim, under or in Trust for him or them, as Lord or Lords of the said Manor, shall at all Times hereafter, hold and enjoy all Rents, Services, Rights, Royalties, Courts, Perquisites and Profits of Courts and all other Royalties, Privileges, and Jurisdictions, to the said Manor, or to the Lord or Lords thereof belonging, in as full, ample, and

and beneficial Manner, to all Intents and Purposes, as he or they might have held and enjoyed the same, in case this Act had not been made.

Saving always to the KING's most Excellent MAJESTY, his Heirs General Sav-
and Successors, and to all and every other Person and Persons, Bodies Po- ing to the
litic or Corporate, his, her, and their Heirs, Successors, Executors, and King, and
Administrators (Other than and except those meant and intended to be barred others.
by this Act); All such Estate and Interest as they, every or any of them,
had and enjoyed of, in, to, or in respect of, the said Fields and Downs,
before the Passing of this Act, or could or might have had or enjoyed in
case the same had not been made; but no such other Person or Persons,
Bodies Politic or Corporate, his, her, or their Heirs, Executors, Admin-
istrators, or Successors, shall have Power to disturb any of the Allotments
to be made in pursuance of this Act; but shall accept the respective Allot-
ments which shall be made in lieu of the Lands, Common Rights, or other
Interest, which he, she, or they, would have been intitled to, in case this
Act had not been made.

A BILL for Dividing and Inclosing certain open Arable Fields and Downs in the Manor of Bishops Waltham, in the County of Southampton.

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Handwritten note at the top of the page, possibly a date or reference.

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